

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI

FROM : SAC, New York (100-172077) (P)

SUBJECT: MICHAEL D. DROBENAIRE
SM - ANA (EXTREMIST)
(OO: NY)

DATE: 4/28/71

ReBulet to New York 1/19/71.

Indices of the New York Office contain no information regarding the subject, and confidential informants canvassed to date have been unable to identify DROBENAIRE.

Buffalo is requested to expedite investigation requested in NYlet to Buffalo 2/2/71 in order that this case may be brought to a logical conclusion.

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
- 2 - Buffalo (RM)
- 1 - New York (100-172077)

JFM/jfm
(5)

REC 16

22 APR 29 1971

NEW YORK



5010-108

770
60 MAY 6 1971

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (100-462849)
FROM : SAC, New York (100-172077) (RUC)
SUBJECT: CHANGED
MICHAEL A. DROBENARZ
SM - ARA (X-TRMHLST)

DATE: 6/28/71

The title is marked "Changed" to reflect the correct middle initial and spelling of the subject's last name as contained in the records of the State University of New York (SUNY) at Buffalo, N.Y.

Airtel to Bureau 4/28/71.

Enclosed herewith are 5 copies of a letterhead memorandum concerning the subject. Two copies of this letterhead memorandum are enclosed for the Buffalo Office, and one each for the information of Albany and Washington Field Office.

The confidential source mentioned in the LHM is [redacted] and the LHM is classified Confidential to protect this source of continuing value.

The Buffalo Office has advised the subject is currently enrolled at SUNY at Buffalo and has been affiliated with the FORD there.

WFO advised on 6/21/71 that a search of the records of the Metropolitan Police Department and the U.S. Park Police failed to locate an arrest record for the subject.

Re airtel to the Bureau 6/11/71 captioned, "May Day Collective; IS-133," listed among those attending the Bloomington, Ind., May Day Conference 5/21-23/71, MINE DROBENARZ, University of Buffalo Vietnam Committee, Box 6 - Korton Hall, SUNY at Buffalo, N.Y.

- 2 - Bureau (Encls. 5) (RM)
- 2 - Buffalo (100-21147) (Encls. 3) (RM)
- 1 - Albany (Info) (RM) (Encl. 1)
- 1 - WFO (100-54256) (Encl. 1) (Info) (RM)
- 1 - New York

ENCLOSURE

REC-6

JUN 1 1971

MCT-58

Enclosure To:
JUL 14 1971
7/13/71
GDR/KCP



NY 100-172077

A search of birth records in all five boroughs of New York City for the years 1950 and 1951 failed to locate any birth record for MICHAEL A. DROBENARE.

During March and April 1971, the following confidential informants who are familiar with various phases of SDS and New Left activities in the New York City area were contacted with negative results concerning DROBENARE:

[REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

Inasmuch as subject is a student at SUNY at Buffalo and apparently resides in that city, Buffalo is being designated office of origin in this case and is requested to conduct investigation requested in Bulet to New York 1/19/71, a copy of which is enclosed for Buffalo.



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, N.Y.

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Bureau 100-462849
NY 100-172077

June 28, 1971

Re: Michael A. Drobenare

~~MIKROBENARE~~

Michael A. Drobenare is a 21-year-old white male, a student at State University of New York at Buffalo, N.Y., the son of Leo and Florence Drobenare, 1172 East 57th Street, Brooklyn, N.Y.

A United Press International news release datelined January 13, 1971, at Buffalo, N.Y., described the unsuccessful attempt of Yippie leader Abbie Hoffman to enter Canada from the United States on that date. This release indicated Hoffman's companion at that time was Michael Drobenaire, age 21, of Brooklyn, N.Y., a student at the State University of New York, Buffalo, N.Y.

The Youth International Party (YIP) is an anti-establishment, radical youth organization formed in New York City in January 1968 and currently headquartered in Boston, Mass.

On February 18, 1970, Abbie Hoffman was found guilty in the U.S. District Court, Northern District of Illinois, Chicago, Ill., of violating the Anti-Riot Law statute for traveling in interstate commerce from outside the State of Illinois with intent to incite riots in Chicago, Ill., during the Democratic National Convention in August 1968. On February 2, 1970, he was sentenced to five years imprisonment and fined \$5,000. On February 28, 1970, the U.S. Court of Appeals, Seventh Circuit, Chicago, Ill., ordered him released on \$25,000 bond pending appeal of his conviction.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

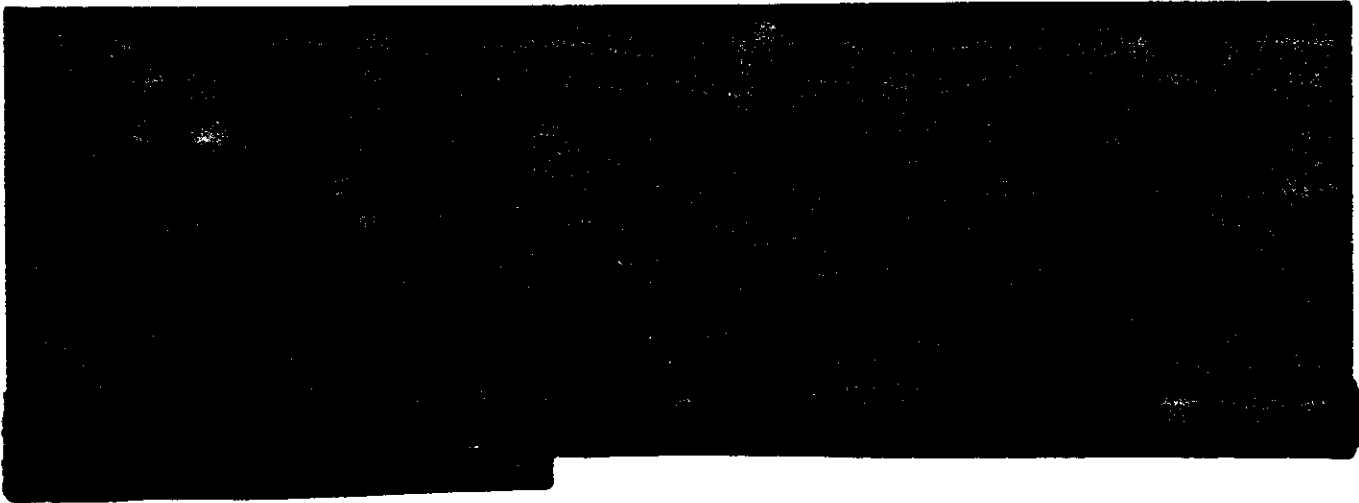
~~Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification~~

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

100-462849-1-3

8 X 8

Re: Michael A. Brosnare



The MDC, also known as the May Day
Force, is a militant coalition of individuals
and certain organizations involved in planning
and organizing the April-May 1971 antiwar
demonstrations. Its New York City office is
located at 156 Fifth Avenue, Room 508.

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-432849) DATE: 9/30/71

FROM : *10/1/71* SAC, BUFFALO (100-21147) (P)

SUBJECT: MICHAEL ALLEN DROBENARE, aka
 SM - NEW LEFT (EXPREHIST)
 (OO: BUFFALO)

N Remyairtel and LHM, 5/27/71; Albany airtel, 7/1/71; Washington Field letter, 9/8/71; New York teletype, 9/19/71; and Washington Field teletype, 9/20/71.

Investigation by the Boston Division determined that the subject was in attendance in a May Day Collective Conference held at Needmore, Indiana, 5/21-23/71.

The Albany Division advised that a check at the Visual Records Unit, New York State Division of Motor Vehicles, Albany, New York, disclosed that a chauffeur's license was issued in 3/69 to one MICHAEL A. DROBENARE, DOB 6/27/49, 1172 East 57th Street, Brooklyn, New York, expiring 2/28/72. The license described DROBENARE as 5'10", hazel eyes and glasses.

Referenced Washington Field letter set forth information concerning a review of the records of the Metro Police Department, Washington, D. C. on 9/1/71 which revealed the subject was arrested by the Metropolitan Police Department on 5/5/71 at the U. S. Capitol Plaza on a charge of Unlawful Entry. At the time of the subject's arrest, he indicated he was born 6/27/49 at Bronx, New York.

On 9/7/71, records of the Clerk's Office, Superior Court of District of Columbia, revealed that all

- 1-9000*
- 2 - Bureau (RM)
 - 2 - New York (100-172077) (RM)
 - 1 - Washington Field (100-54256) (Info) (RM)
 - 2 - Buffalo
- EX-112* REC-53

JEK:cap
 (7)

5 OCT 4 1971

NEW FILE



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

BU 100-21147

arrests at the U. S. Capitol were dismissed by order of the Superior Court of the District of Columbia on 8/30/71.

[REDACTED]

Referenced Washington Field teletype also set forth information concerning the subject's attendance at the National MDC meeting in New York City on 9/19/71

[REDACTED]

Buffalo sources knowledgeable of New Left activities and individuals advised during 9/71 that the subject is unknown to them.

LEADS

NEW YORK

AT NEW YORK CITY, NEW YORK

Will attempt to verify subject's birth and contact [REDACTED] for any further information he may have concerning the subject. Will also attempt to determine if subject is residing with his parents at 1172 East 57th Street, Brooklyn.

BUFFALO

AT BUFFALO, NEW YORK

Will submit a report on the subject recommending him for inclusion on the Security Index which will reach the Bureau by 10/21/71.

BU 100-21147

INFORMATION REGARDING THE ARREST OF SUBJECT MUST
BE USED FOR INTERNAL SECURITY PURPOSES ONLY AND IS NOT TO
BE DISSEMINATED OUTSIDE THE BUREAU.

ALL INDIVIDUALS INVOLVED IN NEW LEFT EXTREMIST
ACTIVITY SHOULD BE CONSIDERED DANGEROUS BECAUSE OF EXPLOSIVES,
REPORTED ACQUISITION OF FIREARMS AND INCENDIARY DEVICES,
AND KNOWN PROPENSITY FOR VIOLENCE.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office BUFFALO	Office of Origin BUFFALO	Date 10/19/71	Investigative Period 1/13 - 10/14/71
Title of Case CHANGED MICHAEL ALLEN DROBENARE, aka Michael A. Drobenare, Michael D. Drobenaire, Mike Drobinar		Report made by <div style="background-color: black; width: 100px; height: 15px;"></div>	Typed By: :jeh
		Character of Case SM - NEW LEFT (EXTREMIST)	

SUMMARY

Title is marked "Changed" to set forth an additional alias, Mike Drobinar.

- REFERENCES:**
- New York letter to the Bureau, 4/28/71.
 - Buffalo letter and LHM to New York, 5/21/71.
 - Albany airtel to New York, 7/1/71.
 - Washington Field letter to New York, 9/8/71.
 - Buffalo letter to the Bureau, 9/30/71.

- P -

Approved	Special Agent in Charge	Do not write in spaces below			
Copies made: 6 - Bureau (100-462849) (RM) (1 - Secret Service, Washington, D. C.) 2 - New York (100-172077) (RM) 2 - Washington Field (100-54256) (RM) 4 - Buffalo (100-21147)		100			MCI-62
		7 OCT 21 1971			EX-112

Notations:

AGENCY Hindwin, Sd
 DATE FORW. 10/29/71
 HOW FORW. R/S ↓ FD326
 BY Ed R. [unclear]
 1906D
 2 destroyed

NEW LEFT

BU 100-21147

LEADS

NEW YORK

AT NEW YORK CITY, NEW YORK

1. Will verify subject's birth date of 6/27/49 at Bronx, New York.
2. Will conduct appropriate investigation at 1172 East 57th Street, Brooklyn, New York, residence of subject's parents, to determine if subject is currently residing at this address.
3. Will attempt to determine subject's employment status.
4. Will contact appropriate sources for the purpose of determining subject's current May Day Collective activities in New York City.

WASHINGTON FIELD

AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

Will through appropriate sources develop pertinent information re subject's May Day Collective activities at Washington, D. C.

BUFFALO

AT BUFFALO, NEW YORK

Will follow and report activities of subject.

ADMINISTRATIVE

By letter dated 9/8/71, Washington Field Office advised of the following information obtained from records of the Metropolitan Police Department (MPD), Washington, D. C.:

- B -

COVER PAGE

BU 100-21147

On 9/1/71, a review of records of the MPD revealed subject was arrested by the MPD on 5/5/71 at the U. S. Capitol Plaza on a charge of unlawful entry.

On 9/7/71, records of the Clerk's Office, Superior Court of the District of Columbia, revealed that all arrests at the U. S. Capitol were dismissed by order of the Superior Court of the District of Columbia on 8/30/71.

This information is set forth under Administrative inasmuch as referenced letter stated information regarding the arrest of subject must be used for internal security purposes only and is not to be disseminated outside the Bureau.

Although Buffalo is submitting the original summary report on the subject, it is to be noted he does not reside nor is he employed or enrolled as a student in any educational institution in the Buffalo Division.

This report is classified "Confidential" to protect sources utilized whose identification could adversely affect the national defense interests.

An extra copy of this report is being prepared for Secret Service, Buffalo, New York in the event subject is placed on the Security Index.

No FD-122 is being submitted in accordance with current Bureau instructions.

Two copies of FD-376 are being stapled to the Bureau's copies of this report.

- C -

COVER PAGE



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

October 19, 1971

In Reply, Please Refer to

File No.

Director
United States Secret Service
Department of the Treasury
Washington, D. C. 20220

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1. Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2. Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
3. Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
4. U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
5. Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
 - (a) Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
 - (b) Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
 - (c) Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6. Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph has been furnished enclosed is not available
 may be available through investigation

Very truly yours,

J. Edgar Hoover
John Edgar Hoover
Director

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s) 1
U. S. Secret Service, Buffalo, New York

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Enclosure(s) 1

(Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form
becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Copy to:

Report of: [REDACTED]
Date: 10/19/71

Office: Buffalo, New York

Field Office File #: 100-21147

Bureau File #: 100-462849

Title: MICHAEL ALLEN DROBENARE

Character: SECURITY MATTER - NEW LEFT

Synopsis:

Subject born 6/27/49, Bronx, N. Y. and during school year 1970-1971 was a student at State University of New York at Buffalo (SUNYAB). Investigation being conducted to determine subject's present residence and employment. Background data on subject set forth. Subject's New Left, May Day Collective and Peoples Coalition for Peace and Justice activities during period of January, 1971 - September, 1971 and physical description set forth. ALL INDIVIDUALS INVOLVED IN NEW LEFT EXTREMIST ACTIVITY SHOULD BE CONSIDERED DANGEROUS BECAUSE OF EXPLOSIVES, REPORTED ACQUISITION OF FIREARMS AND INCENDIARY DEVICES, AND KNOWN PROPENSITY FOR VIOLENCE.

- P -

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification~~

Details:

This investigation was predicated upon an United Press International news release, datelined January 13, 1971 at Buffalo, New York, which described the unsuccessful attempt of Yippie leader ABBIE HOFFMAN to enter Canada from the United States on that date. This release indicated HOFFMAN's companion at that time was MICHAEL DROBENAIRE, age 21, of Brooklyn, New York, a student at State University of New York at Buffalo (SUNYAB), Buffalo, New York.

The Youth International Party (YIP) is an anti-establishment, radical youth organization formed in New York City in January, 1968 and currently headquartered in Boston, Massachusetts.

On February 18, 1970, ABBIE HOFFMAN was found guilty in the United States District Court, Northern District of Illinois, Chicago, Illinois, of violating the Anti-Riot Law Statute for traveling in interstate commerce from outside the State of Illinois with intent to incite riots in Chicago, Illinois, during the Democratic National Convention in August, 1968. On February 2, 1970, he was sentenced to five years imprisonment and fined \$5000. On February 28, 1970, the United States Court of Appeals, Seventh Circuit, Chicago, Illinois, ordered him released on \$25,000 bond pending appeal of his conviction.

BACKGROUND

Birth

Subject was born June 27, 1949 at Bronx, New York.

[REDACTED]

BU 100-21147

Residence

Subject's permanent residence is 1172 East 57th Street, Brooklyn, New York. Subject previously resided at Tower Hall, SUNYAB, during the school year of 1970-1971.

[REDACTED]

Marital Status

Subject is not married.

[REDACTED]

Education

Subject is a former student at SUNYAB and graduated from SUNYAB during June, 1971.

[REDACTED]

Arrest

No arrest record for the subject could be located in the files of the Identification Bureau, Buffalo, New York Police Department.

[REDACTED]

Buffalo, New York
Police Department
September 30, 1971

Car Information

Subject was issued a chauffeur's license in March, 1969; however, no record of a vehicle being registered to the subject was located in New York State.



Source: New York State Department
of Motor Vehicles,
Albany, New York
June 28, 1971

ACTIVITIES


The February 17, 1971 edition of the "Spectrum," a recognized SUNYAB campus newspaper, contained an article captioned "Life and Hard Times of This State University of New York."

This article in part stated that the Fillmore Room, Norton Union, SUNYAB, on February 16, 1971 was the scene of a Student Association sponsored spoof called a "counter-inauguration." This was a re-enactment of the real \$10,000 presidential inauguration of Dr. ROBERT L. KETTER as President of SUNYAB. The article in part stated as follows:

"This is basically a media hoax, explained Senior Michael Drobenare, which was to show that Ketter doesn't represent the student body. He represents the war and ROTC and not us." The article further quoted the subject as saying, "that Ketter would in no way negotiate our demands; therefore, in the spring we students must rally around the war, repression and racism. This counter-inauguration is only the beginning."



MDC was established as a result of the May, 1971 demonstrations in Washington, D. C. and is self-described as a multi-issue revolutionary organization.



[REDACTED]

[REDACTED], at a Peoples Coalition for Peace and Justice (PCPJ) meeting [REDACTED] New York, the names of various individuals and telephone numbers were made available for people who would be traveling to Washington, D. C. to participate in May Day activities. The subject's name was listed care of National Apple Institute, 462-3232, 2000 "P" Street.

[REDACTED]


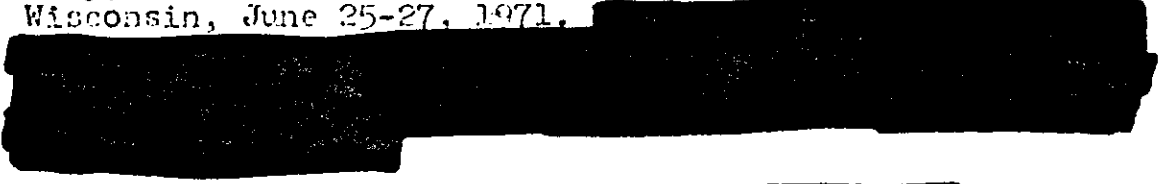
In a press release, dated March 1, 1971, PCPJ described itself as being headquartered in Washington, D. C. and consisting of over 100 organizations which are using massive non-violent civil disobedience to combat racism, poverty, repression and war.

A MDC conference was held on May 21-23, 1971 at Needmore, Indiana. One of the individuals attending this conference was MIKE DROBENAIRE, SUNYAB, Box 6, Norton Union.

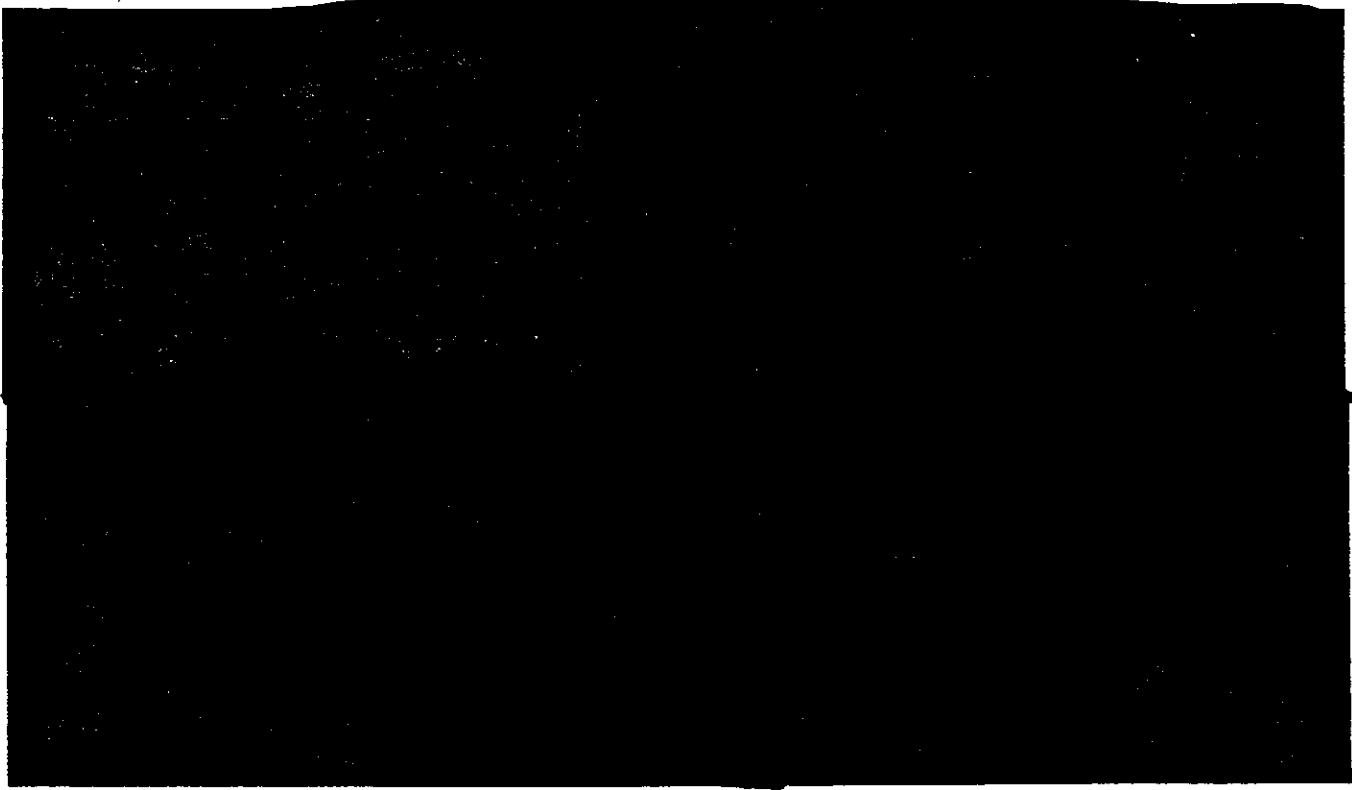

[REDACTED]

BU 100-21147

MIKE DROBINEAR, Washington, D. C. and New York City, attended a PCPJ National Conference at Milwaukee, Wisconsin, June 25-27, 1971.



A MDC National Conference was held in Atlanta, Georgia August 13-17, 1971. MIKE DROBENAIRE attended this conference. The final session of this conference was held on August 17, 1971.



[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Weatherman, formerly a faction of Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), controlled the SDS National Office from June, 1969, until its closing in February, 1970. Weatherman then entered an underground status and adopted a tactic of "strategic sabotage," with police and military installations designated as primary targets.

SDS was founded during June, 1962, at Port Huron, Michigan, and in the 1960's functioned as the leading New Left campus-based student organization in the United States. From a stance of "participatory democracy," the SDS moved to a radical-revolutionary position. It maintained a national office at 1608 West Madison Street, Chicago, Illinois, until February, 1970. Internal factionalism during 1969 produced three main factions: Weatherman, Revolutionary Youth Movement (RYM), and Worker Student Alliance (WSA). The Weatherman and RYM no longer consider themselves associated with the SDS. The WSA faction continues to use the name SDS.

Subject attended a National MDC meeting in New York City, September 18-19, 1971.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]


DESCRIPTION

The subject is described as follows:

Name	MICHAEL ALLEN DROBENARE
Aliases	Michael A. Drobenaere, Michael D. Drobenaire, Mike Drobenaer
Sex	Male
Race	White
Date of Birth	June 27, 1949
Place of Birth	Bronx, New York
Height	5'10"
Weight	135 pounds
Hair	Brown
Eyes	Hazel
Marital Status	Single
Permanent Residence	1172 East 57th Street Brooklyn, New York

ALL INDIVIDUALS INVOLVED IN NEW LEFT EXTREMIST
ACTIVITY SHOULD BE CONSIDERED DANGEROUS BECAUSE OF EXPLOSIVES,
REPORTED ACQUISITION OF FIREARMS AND INCENDIARY DEVICES, AND
KNOWN PROPENSITY FOR VIOLENCE.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Buffalo, New York

October 19, 1971

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

BU 100-21147

Title	MICHAEL ALLEN DROBENARE
Character	SECURITY MATTER - NEW LEFT
Reference	Report of SA [REDACTED] dated and captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-462849)

DATE: 12/20/71

FROM : SAC, WFO (100-54256) (P)

SUBJECT: MICHAEL ALLEN DROBENARE, aka
Michael A. Drobenace,
Michael D. Drobenaire,
Mike Drobiner
SM-NEW LEFT (EXTREMIST)

Re Buffalo report of SA [REDACTED] dated 10/19/71.

The following investigation was conducted at Washington, D.C. (WDC):

The following New Left sources were contacted and advised they could furnish no information regarding subject:

<u>SOURCE</u>	<u>DATE</u>	<u>AGENT</u>
---------------	-------------	--------------

[REDACTED]

On 12/8/71 a review by SA [REDACTED] of the records of the Division of Motor Vehicles, WDC, revealed that subject was cited on 5/11/71 for defacing an operators permit, for which subject forfeited \$5.00. The complaint contained the following information:

- 2 - Bureau
 - 2 - Buffalo (100-21147)
 - 1 - WFO
- WN:lms
(5)

DEC 22 1971

NEW LEFT



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

WFO 100-54256

Name: MICHAEL A. DROBENAIRE
Address: 1172 East 57th Street
Brooklyn, New York
Date of Birth: 6/27/49
Operators Permit Number: NY 18553727044



LEAD

WASHINGTON FIELD

AT WASHINGTON, D.C. Will continue efforts to determine subject's present address and activities.

ALL INDIVIDUALS INVOLVED IN NEW LEFT
ACTIVITY SHOULD BE CONSIDERED
DANGEROUS BECAUSE OF THEIR KNOWN IDEOLOGY
AND USE OF EXPLOSIVES, REPORTED POSSESSION
OF FIREARMS AND INCENDIARY DEVICES, AND
KNOWN PROPENSITY FOR VIOLENCE.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-462849)

DATE: 12/28/71

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-172077) (P)

SUBJECT: CHANGED
MICHAEL ALAN DROBENARE, aka
Michael Allen Drobenaire,
Michael D. Drobenaire,
Mike Drobenaire
SM-NEW LEFT (Extremist)

The title of this communication is marked "CHANGED" to reflect subject's true name as MICHAEL ALAN DROBENARE as reflected in his birth certificate set forth below, the name Michael Allen Drobenaire as an alias and the deletion of the alias Michael A. Drobenaire as it is a variation of the alias Michael Allen Drobenaire.

Re Buffalo report of SA [redacted] 10/19/71 and Nitel to Bureau, 11/22/71, captioned, "Peoples Coalition for Peace and Justice, (PCPJ), IS - NEW LEFT."

Records of the Brooklyn Bureau of Vital Statistics checked 11/4/71 by SA [redacted] reflected under Birth Certificate Number 28243 that MICHAEL ALAN DROBENARE, a male, was born 6/27/49 at Jewish Hospital, Brooklyn, New York. His father was listed as ~~LEON DROBENARE~~, white, age 28 years, born in Brooklyn, New York and whose occupation was that of a salesman. His mother was listed as FLORENCE S. LEVITAN, white, 24 years old and born in Massachusetts. The family residence at the time of the above birth which was the first to this marriage was 524 Linwood Street, Brooklyn, N.Y.

~~DROBENARE~~

MCT-16

REC-39
100 - 462849 - 7

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
- 2 - Buffalo (100-21147) (RM)
- 1 - Washington Field (100-54256) (Info) (RM)
- 1 - NY
- (7) 1-9000
- wlb

EX-100

DEC 30 1971

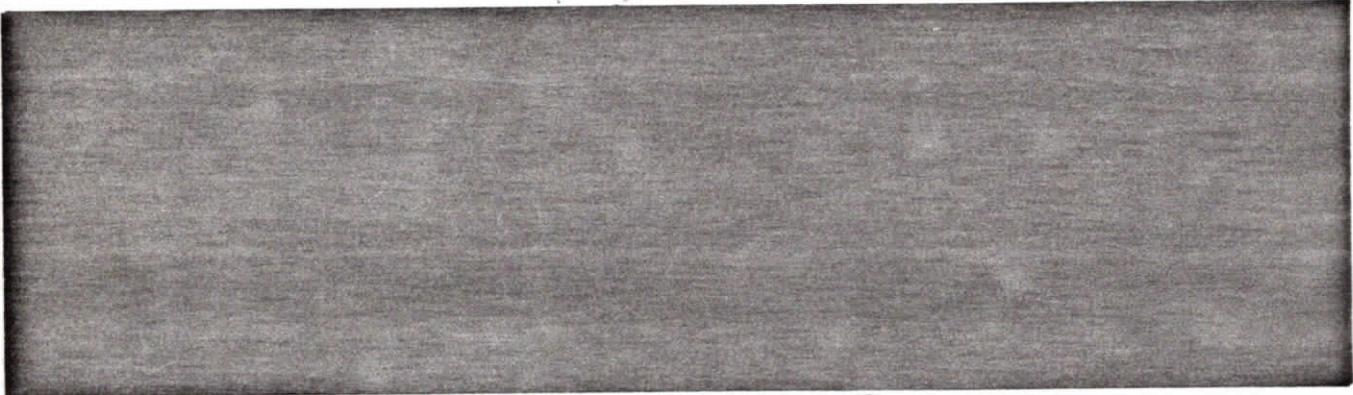
NEW LEEN



F107
JAN 1 1972

NY 100-172077

100-172077



ALL INDIVIDUALS INVOLVED IN NEW LEFT EXTREMIST ACTIVITY SHOULD BE CONSIDERED DANGEROUS BECAUSE OF EXPLOSIVES, REPORTED ACQUISITION OF FIREARMS AND INCENDIARY DEVICES, AND KNOWN PROPENSITY FOR VIOLENCE.

LEADS:

The Buffalo Division, At Buffalo, New York

Will furnish NY with photo of subject.

The New York Division, At New York, New York

Will continue efforts to determine if subject is residing in the New York area and report his activities.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-462849)

FROM : *10/18* SAC, BUFFALO (100-21147) (P)

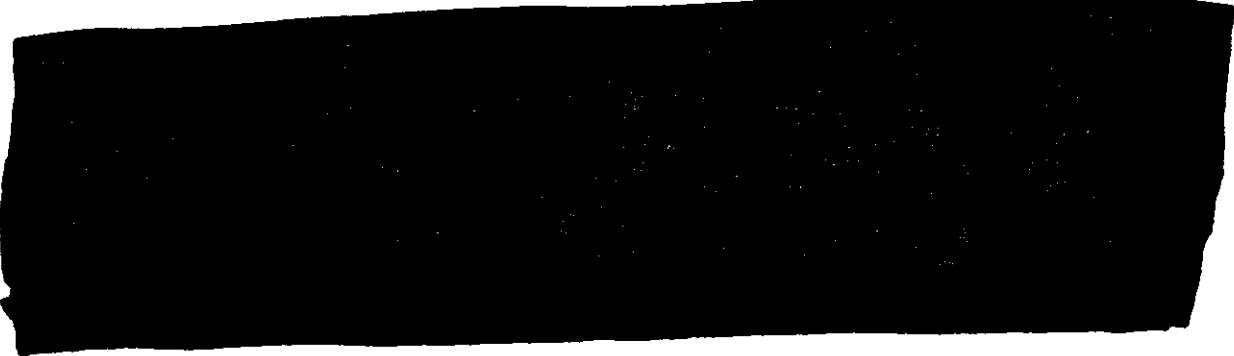
SUBJECT: MICHAEL ALAN DROBENARE, aka
SM - NEW LEFT (EXTREMIST)

DATE: 1/7/72

Re report of SA [redacted] 10/19/71, at Buffalo, captioned as above; Washington Field let, 12/20/71; and New York let, 12/28/71.

A review of subject's file discloses no New Left activity by subject in Buffalo area since submission of rerep. Rerep set out lead for New York to conduct inquiry to determine if subject is residing with his parents at 1172 East 57th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

ReWFOlet set out information obtained from the Division of Motor Vehicles, Washington, D.C., which in addition to other pertinent background data, disclosed that subject's address is 1172 East 57th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.



Recheck with established sources, logical informants, and other appropriate sources during 12/71 in Buffalo developed no additional pertinent information regarding subject.

REC-15

- 2 - Bureau (100-462849) (RM)
- 1 - New York (100-172077) (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 1 - Washington Field (100-54256) (RM)
- 2 - Buffalo

JAN 12 1972

JEK:cc
(6)



5 JAN 17 1972

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

BU 100-21147

A copy of reWFOlet is being furnished to New York for background information inasmuch as they apparently are not in receipt of this information.

Buffalo will upon receiving verification of subject's residence from New York or Washington Field, submit to the new office of origin pertinent data on subject in accordance with Bureau instructions.

ALL INDIVIDUALS INVOLVED IN NEW LEFT EXTREMIST
ACTIVITY SHOULD BE CONSIDERED DANGEROUS BECAUSE OF THEIR
KNOWN ADVOCACY AND USE OF EXPLOSIVES, REPORTED ACQUISITION
OF FIREARMS AND INCENDIARY DEVICES, AND KNOWN PROPENSITY
FOR VIOLENCE.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

8

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-462849)

DATE: 1/24/72

FROM : SAC, WFO (100-54256) (P)

SUBJECT: MICHAEL ALAN DROBENARE, aka
SM - NEW LEFT (EXTREMIST)

Re Buffalo letter to the Bureau dated 1/7/72,
and New York FD-306 dated 12/14/71.

Enclosed for the Bureau, Buffalo, and New York is
one photograph each of MICHAEL ALAN DROBENARE taken May,
1971

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] subject is currently
driving a 1966, or 1967, tan Chevrolet station wagon bearing
New York License 6796-KV.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

ENCLOSURE

RLC-6 /

- 2 - Bureau (Enc. 1)
- 2 - Buffalo (100-21147) (Enc. 1)
- 2 - New York (100-172077) (Enc. 1)
- 1 - WFO

JAN 26 1972

NEW YORK

WN:fap
(7)



61 JAN 28 1972

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



LEADS

NEW YORK

AT NEW YORK, NEW YORK. Will attempt to ascertain subject's address and activities.



2. Will maintain contact with 
 to ascertain residence and activities of subject.



8

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (Bufile: 100-462849)

DATE: 2/29/72

FROM : SAC, BUFFALO (100-21147)

SUBJECT: MICHAEL ALAN DROBENARE, aka
SM - NEW LEFT (EXTREMIST)

*Category I
GR
M/M*

Re: rep of SA [redacted] 10/10/71, at Buffalo.

Recommendation: ADEN Card ADEN Card changed (specify change only) Subject removed (succinct summary attached)

Name MICHAEL ALAN DROBENARE			
Aliases Michael Allen Drobenaire Michael D. Drobenaire Mike Drobenaire		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Native Born <input type="checkbox"/> Naturalized <input type="checkbox"/> Alien	
		<input type="checkbox"/> Category I <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Category II <input type="checkbox"/> Category III <input type="checkbox"/> Category IV	
<input type="checkbox"/> AWC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNIST	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INL	<input type="checkbox"/> PIP
<input type="checkbox"/> BNT	<input type="checkbox"/> JFG	<input type="checkbox"/> NOI	<input type="checkbox"/> PRN
<input type="checkbox"/> BPP	<input type="checkbox"/> MIN	<input type="checkbox"/> Miscellaneous (Specify)	
<input type="checkbox"/> NSC	<input type="checkbox"/> SWP	<input type="checkbox"/> PPA	<input type="checkbox"/> SDS
<input type="checkbox"/> ISPL	<input type="checkbox"/> WWP		
Date of Birth 6/27/49	Place of Birth Brooklyn, N. Y.	Rate W	Sex <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female
Business Address, Name of Employing Concern and Address, Nature of Employment, and Union Affiliation, if any. Unknown		Residence Address 1172 East 57th St. Brooklyn, N. Y.	
Key Facility Data		REC-47	
Geographical Reference Number		Responsibility	

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
- 1 - New York (100-172077) (RM)
- 1 - Buffalo

JEK:cc SEE ADDENDUM PAGE TWO

APR 11 1972

8 MAR 2 1972

RESEARCH SECTION
NEW LEFT

8 8
BU 100-21147

Subject attempted to enter Canada from the United States during 1/71 with yippie leader ABBIE HOFFMAN. Buffalo area people participating in May Day activities in Washington, D.C. during 5/71 were advised to contact subject upon arrival in Washington, D.C.

[REDACTED] Subject attended May Day Collective Conference (MDC) during 5/71 in Indianapolis; Peoples Coalition for Peace and Justice National Conference, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, during 6/71; MDC, Atlanta, Georgia, during 8/71, [REDACTED] Subject attended the National MDC meeting in New York City during 9/71.

Based on the above, the subject is recommended for inclusion on Category II of ADEX.

ADDENDUM:

DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIVISION

[REDACTED]

On 12/31/71, Stewart Albert, one of the YIP founders, and the subject left New York City for Ann Arbor, Michigan.

In view of subject's extensive activity in May Day Collective activities and apparent association with leaders of the YIP, Category II appears warranted.

Next report or LHM will be due 10/19/72.

GR

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-162819)

DATE: 2/28/72

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-172077) (P)

SUBJECT: MICHAEL LAM BROTHMAN, aka
SP - NEW YORK (COMMUNIST)
(OO: Buffalo)

Re: Office to Bureau, 1/2/72, captioned.

[Redacted] Buffalo letter
to Bureau, 1/7/72.

[Redacted]

most staff members of Peoples Coalition
for Peace and Justice (PCPJ), formerly operating out
of Washington, D.C., and elsewhere, most of whom
having had May Day Collective connections, transferred
to New York City during mid January, 1972, to
initiate NYDIO.

[Redacted] identified MIKE [Redacted] among those
transferees.

[Redacted] these individuals staying
at [Redacted] 600 West 111th Street, New
York, N.Y., telephone number 212-749-5817.

[Large redacted block]

REC-14

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
- 2 - Buffalo (100-21147) (RM)
- 1 - NY
- (4)
- WLB

MAR 2 1972

MAR 2 1972



NEW LEFT

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

NY 100-172077

During February, 1972 SA [REDACTED] attempted to identify individuals residing in the above apartment at 600 West 111th Street, New York, N.Y., but was advised by two unknown females at this apartment that they did not have to talk to the FBI, whereupon the apartment door was closed.

Although subject's residence has not been definitely established in New York, it would appear from the above and other information previously set forth, that subject's major activity will be centered in New York and that in the main he will be residing in New York in the immediate future.

Buffalo should execute SA 128 and submit a current report.

New York will continue efforts to develop further information re subject's residence and employment.

WARNING FOR EXTREMISTS

ALL INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE KNOWN TO BE ACTIVE EXTREMIST
OR WHO ARE KNOWN TO BE ACTIVE IN THE
REFUGEE FIELD SHOULD BE ADVISED THAT
DEVICES ARE BEING USED TO IDENTIFY SUCH INDIVIDUALS

2/25/72

AIRTEL

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (P)

SUBJECT:

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

...associate, MICHAEL DROBENAK, is
in Washington organizing some sort of a children's march on
Washington for 3/5/72, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

① - Bureau (RM)
(2 - 174-1341)

1 - [REDACTED] (174-213) (RM)
1 - New York (174-1340)

RJC:jlr
(8)

NOT RECORDED
MAR 9 1972

NY

Contact is maintained on a continual basis with

[REDACTED] but none has observed
subject during the past week.

airtel

3/3/72

To: SACs, New York
WFO

1 - Mr. A. W. Gray (FS)
1 - Mr. G. D. Rosenquist
1 - Mr. J. T. Stewart
1 - Mr. S. F. Phillips

From: Director, FBI

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] associate, Michael Drobenare,
is in WDC organizing some sort of a children's march on Washington

[REDACTED]

For information of New York and WFO, Drobenare is subject
of a pending investigation under the character SM-NL (EXTREMIST),
1 - Buffalo (100-21147 Michael Alan Drobenare)

① 100-462849 (Michael Alan Drobenare)

RFP:car
(14)

DUPLICATE YELLOW

97 MAR 16 1972

Airtel to New York and WFO

[REDACTED]

Buffalo origin, BUfile 100-462849, BUfile 100-21147,
WFOfile 100-54256. Drobenare is not on the ADEX.

Bureau believes that referenced airtel was not
as complete as it should have been. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

In light of all these elements, referenced
airtel should have set out specific leads for WFO to
attempt to locate [REDACTED] through Drobenare and latter's
activities. Of course, sufficient copies of the airtel
should have been designated for WFO.

WFO is instructed to immediately undertake the
necessary investigation in attempt to locate [REDACTED] through
possible activity and location of Drobenare.

Contents of this communication should be brought
to the attention of the New York Office personnel who prepared
and approved referenced airtel so they may be guided in the
future by the constructive criticism set forth herein.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (Bufile - 100-462849)

DATE: 2/29/72

FROM : SAC, BUFFALO (100-21147) (P)

SUBJECT: MICHAEL ALAN DROBENARE, aka
SM - NEW (EXTREMIST)

4/5/72

Rerep of SA [redacted] 10/17/71, at Buffalo.

The captioned individual has been the subject of a security or extremist investigation by this office. The New York Division has verified the permanent presence of the subject in its division as residing and working at the addresses listed below. The New York Division is being considered the new Office of Origin.

Business Address, Name of Employing Concern and Address, Nature of Employment, and Union Affiliation, if any. Unknown	Residence address 1172 East 57th Street Brooklyn, N. Y.
--	---

Key Facility Data Geographical Reference Number	Responsibility
--	----------------

Identification Division Data
Check OR note the following applicable statements:

[redacted]

[redacted]

Race: _____ Other Identifying Numbers: _____
Date and Place of Birth: _____ Fingerprint Classification: _____

NOTE: Do NOT designate COPY of FD-128 for Identification Division if FD-165 previously RETURNED to field office because no fingerprints located on subject.

Check the following applicable statements:

This individual is the subject of an ADEX Card. (The Bureau is requested to make the appropriate changes in the ADEX at the Seat of Government. The _____ Division should affix the addresses indicated above and the appropriate case file number.)

This subject is ~~not~~ **recommended for Category II of ADEX.**

Subject is designated a Key Black Extremist.

Subject is designated a Key Activist.

Handwriting specimens have been furnished to the Bureau.

A photograph has been furnished to the Bureau.

Subject is included in the _____

Dissemination made Source Service locally, _____

REC 15/

The new Office of Origin should submit a new complete

The following pertinent items are being forwarded to the new Office of Origin with its copies of this letter:

ADEX Cards

Scrubs (specify) _____

Photograph of subject (check appropriate Attachment) _____

Negative and three copies of most recent best likeness photograph

None available

Previously furnished

2 - Bureau (RM)

2 - New York (100-172077) (Enc 1) RUC LHM will be submitted

1 - Buffalo (RM) - P- NEW YORK

JEK:cc (5) APR 10 1972

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

DATE: 3/9/72

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-462849)

FROM : SAC, BUFFALO [REDACTED]

SUBJECT: [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

MICHAEL DROBENAIRE
SUNYAE, Horton Union,
Box 6, Buffalo, N. Y.
716-831-4237

The above individual is probably identical with
"MICHAEL ALLEN DROBENAIRE, aka; SM-NEW LEFT (EXTREMIST),
OO: NEW YORK, Bureau file 100-462849; N. Y. file 100-172077;
Washington Field file 100-54256; and Buffalo file 100-21147."

- ② - Bureau
- 1 - New York (100-172077) (Info)
- 1 - Washington Field (100-54256) (Info)
- 2 - Buffalo
(1 - 100-21147)

GGL:cmg
(6)

REC-14

2 MAR 13 1972

FUG. SUP. NEW LEFT



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

FBI

Date: 3/16/72

Transmit the following in _____ (Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL - REGISTERED MAIL (Priority)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-462489)
FROM: SAC, BUFFALO (100-21147) (RUC)
MICHAEL ALAN DROBENARE, aka
SM - NEW LEFT (EXTREMIST)

Re report of SA [redacted] 10/19/71 at Buffalo; Buffalo letter to Bureau, 1/7/72; New York letter, 2/28/72 and Buffalo letter (FD-128), 2/29/72.

Enclosed for the Bureau are six copies, for New York two copies and for Washington Field one copy of a LHM relating to captioned subject.

Copy is being furnished to Washington Field for information inasmuch as they have previously conducted investigation in this matter.

The sources utilized in the LHM are:

Source One [redacted]

Source Two [redacted]

FD-128 has been submitted as well as a FD-165.

Information set out in the LHM as well as referenced communications represents the total of all information available at Buffalo concerning captioned subject. No serials are being forwarded to New York inasmuch as they have all information available contained in Buffalo files.

- 2 - Bureau (Encs. 6) (AM-RM)
- 2 - New York (Encs. 2) (AM-RM)
- 1 - Washington Field (Encs. 1) (Info) (AM-RM)
- 1 - Buffalo (Encs. 1) (Info) (AM-RM)

JEK:jae
(6)

ST-109 ENCLOSURE

REC-1

22 MAR 20 1972

NEW LEFT

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

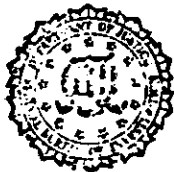
MAR 28 1972

BU 100-21147

SA [REDACTED] was the Special Agent referred to in LHM who reviewed records at the Division of Motor Vehicles at Washington, D. C. SC [REDACTED] is the employee of the FBI who checked the subject's birth record at the Brooklyn, New York Bureau of Vital Statistics.

The LHM is classified "~~Confidential~~" to protect sources utilized whose identification could adversely affect the national defense interests.

ALL INDIVIDUALS INVOLVED IN NEW LEFT EXTREMIST
ACTIVITY SHOULD BE CONSIDERED DANGEROUS BECAUSE
OF THEIR KNOWN ADVOCACY AND USE OF EXPLOSIVES,
REPORTED ACQUISITION OF FIREARMS AND INCENDIARY
DEVICES, AND KNOWN PROPENSITY FOR VIOLENCE.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Buffalo, New York

March 16, 1972

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

MICHAEL ALAN DROBENARE

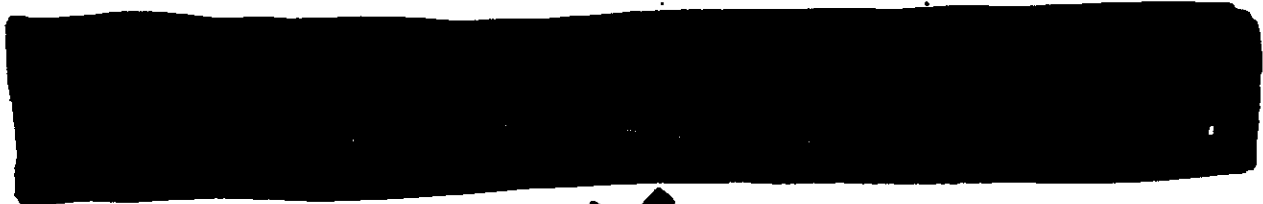
MICHAEL ALAN DROBENARE formerly a student at State University of New York at Buffalo (SUNYAB) and graduated from this institution during June, 1971.

On November 4, 1971, records of the Brooklyn, New York Bureau of Vital Statistics were checked by an employee of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and the following information was located:

Under birth certificate 28243, MICHAEL ALAN DROBENARE, a male, was born on June 27, 1949 at Jewish Hospital, Brooklyn, New York; his father was listed as IEN DROBENARE, white, age 28, born Brooklyn, New York, occupation salesman. His mother was listed as FLORENCE E. LEVITAN, white, 24 years old, born in Massachusetts. The family residence at the time of the above birth was 524 Lenwood Street, Brooklyn, New York.

On December 8, 1971, a review of the records of the Division of Motor Vehicles, Washington, D. C. by a Special Agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, revealed that the subject was cited on May 11, 1971 for defacing an operator's permit for which subject forfeited \$5.00. The complaint contained the following information:

Name	MICHAEL A. DROBENARE
Address	1172 East 57th Street Brooklyn, New York
Date of Birth	June 27, 1949
Operator's Permit	NY 18553727044



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~XX~~
ENCLOSURE

4-19-75

MICHAEL ALAN DROBENAK

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED] subject is currently driving a 1966 or 1967 tan Chevrolet Station Wagon, bearing New York License 6796-KV.

[REDACTED] advised that the subject was in Washington, D. C.

[REDACTED]

The Peoples Coalition for Peace and Justice (PCPJ) has described itself as being headquartered at 1029 Vermont Avenue, N.W., Washington, D. C. and as consisting of over 100 organizations which are using massive civil disobedience to combat racism, poverty, repression and war.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] members of the Peoples Coalition for Peace and Justice formerly operating out of Washington, D. C. and elsewhere, most of whom have May Day Collective connections, transferred to New York City during mid-January, 1972. [REDACTED] identified the subject as one of the transferees.

May Day Collective was established as a result of May, 1971 demonstrations in Washington, D. C. and is self-described as a multi-issue revolutionary organization.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

MICHAEL ALAN DROBENAPE

CONFIDENTIAL



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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-14-2001 BY 60322 UCBAW/STP
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE
THIS DOCUMENT IS UNCLASSIFIED
AND INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
FOR RELEASE

CONFIDENTIAL

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

5/30

TO : ACTING DIRECTOR, FBI [REDACTED]

DATE: 5/23/72

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK [REDACTED]

SUBJECT: [REDACTED]

Handwritten notes:
4/1 H/B
C/O [unclear]
[unclear]
[unclear]
[unclear]
Place ICC in 100 - 462849 (containing)

Re WFO airtel to the Bureau, dated 4/20/72, and San Diego airtel to New York, dated 5/19/72 and entitled, "MICHAEL ALAN DROBENARE, aka, SM - PA (EXTREMIST)."

For the information of the Bureau and WFO, referenced San Diego airtel advised that on 5/8/72, Special Agent [REDACTED] US Secret Service, San Diego, California, advised that [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] the subject, MIKE DROBENARE, and [REDACTED] all of Peoples Coalition for Peace and Justice had been in San Diego for several weeks in connection with planning demonstrations to be held during the Republican National Convention. Agent [REDACTED] advised that all three had left on 5/8/72, en route to Washington, D.C., after which they planned to proceed to Miami, Florida.

Agent [REDACTED] advised that [REDACTED] a close associate of the previously mentioned persons, had also been in San Diego and staying with [REDACTED]

The above is provided as a possible "crash pad" for PCPJ people.

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
- 2 - Atlanta (RM)
- 2 - Washington Field (200-54340) (RM)
- 1 - New York [REDACTED]

EX-116

100-462849-

NOT RECORDED
JUN 23 1972
MAY 25 1972

MR:rec
(7)

F486
53 JUN 23 1972

[REDACTED]

Memorandum

8

ACTING DIRECTOR, FBI (100-462849) DATE: MAY 23 1972

SAC, NEW YORK (100-172077) (P)

SUBJECT: MICHAEL ALAN DROBENARE aka
Michael Allen Drobenare,
Michael D. Drobenare,
Mike Drobinar
SM - REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES
(EXTREMIST)
(OO:NY)

Handwritten initials/signature

[REDACTED]

Enclosed are five copies for the Bureau and four copies each for Miami and San Diego of an LHM, setting forth subject's travel in connection with the forth-coming political conventions as requested in referenced letters.

Copies of the enclosed LHM have been designated for both San Diego and Miami in view of the fact that the Republican National Convention was previously scheduled to be held in San Diego, California before the decision was made to transfer that convention to Miami, and in view of the fact that the subject actually traveled to San Diego prior to the time the announcement of the change was made.

Sources utilized in the enclosed LHM are as follows:

[REDACTED] REF-35

The enclosed LHM is classified "Confidential", as the information attributed to the above source tends to reveal their identity, which in turn could result in jeopardizing the security of the national defense.

- 2 - Bureau (Encls. 5) (RM)
- 2 - Miami (Encls. 4) (RM)
- 2 - San Diego (100-16473) (Encls. 4) (RM)
- 1 - New York

CO MAY 30 1972

WLB:nl (7)

ALL INDIVIDUALS...
ACTIVITY...
OF THEIR...
REPORTED...
DEVICES AND KNOWLEDGE...
FOR APPEARANCE.

Reg. Act. Secf.

JUN 20 1972

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan





UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
New York, New York
May 25, 1972

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No. Bufile 100-462849
NYfile 100-172077

Re: Michael Alan Drobenare

[REDACTED] advised [REDACTED] that certain individual traveled to San Diego, California, on April 6, 1972.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] advised [REDACTED] that Drobenare was a member of the staff of the People's Coalition for Peace and Justice (PCPJ), as well as a member of the May Day Collective (MDC), when the PCPJ, including Drobenare, transferred to New York City during mid January, 1972.

The PCPJ is self-described as an organization consisting of over 100 organizations using massive civil disobedience to combat war, racism, poverty, and regression. Its National Office is located at 156 5th Avenue, New York City, Room 527.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
Exempt from automatic
downgrading and declassification

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. It is the property of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ENCLOSURE

100-172077

The May Day Collective was established as a result of May, 1971 demonstrations in Washington, D.C. and is self described as a multi-issue revolutionary organization.

The YIP, also known as Yippies, is a loosely-knit, antiestablishment, revolutionary youth organization formed in New York City, in January, 1968.

Weatherman, formerly a faction of Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), controlled the SDS National Office from June, 1969, until its closing in February, 1970. Weatherman then entered an underground status and adopted a tactic of "strategic sabotage," with police and military installations designated as primary targets.

Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), was founded during June, 1962, at Port Huron, Michigan, and in the 1960's functioned as the leading New Left campus-based student organization in the United States. From a stance of "participatory democracy," the SDS moved to a radical-revolutionary position.